## **BluDot Brake Actuation System**

Theory of Operation and Installation

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# BluDot What is it?

- A brake actuation system
- NOT an air brake system it is air over hydraulics
- Works on trailers with hydraulic brakes
- Converts tractor air pressure to hydraulic pressure at a constant and proportionate ratio
- Is a similar braking system to what semi-trailers use

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### BluDot Why use it?

- It is "perfectly" proportional it is as if there is only ONE unit
- The entire system is simpler than electric/hydraulic systems
- It uses DOT-certified components tested over billions of miles in commercial operation
- There is NO brake controller it uses the tractor air system
- There is no electrical or mechanical pickup to supply brake controller signal
- Your tractor is *designed* around air systems
- There is NO electrical connection or conversion
- There are no plugs to go bad (electrically)
- There is no hydraulic pump to "spool up" before brakes actuate, so less delay

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#### BluDot Cons....

- You have airlines running between truck/trailer
- You must have a vehicle with air brakes tow the trailer
- You truck will not have a conventional controller to tow other trailers (unless you add one)
- Resale of trailer may be affected (requires air)
- Some manufacturers will not install (no skills)
- It may be more expensive because of installation costs

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### BluDot How does it work?

- Service air and emergency air supplied via gladhands to trailer
- Service air is "signal" and provides proportioning
- Emergency air is stored in tank on trailer
- "Proportioning" valve takes air from tank at same level as service air and applies it to a brake can which drives a master cylinder
- Master cylinder mechanically converts air pressure to hydraulic line pressure and "amplifies" the pressure.
- Hydraulic pressure drives the brakes.

There is an emergency "breakaway" capability for air loss or disconnect

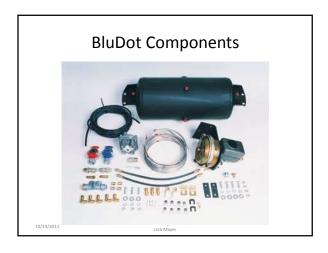
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#### BluDot

#### **Nuances and Enhancements**

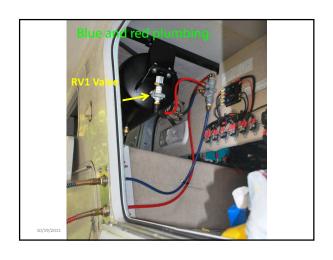
- Dexter brakes work with unmodified BluDot systems (high line pressures permissible)
- Kodiak brakes require lower line pressures must use a reducing valve on tank (pressure around 90psi, RV1 valve)
- Relief valve/water drain valve must be added
- Recommend a tank pressure gauge
- Gladhand placement is "backward" from commercial operation (gladhands stay with trailer)
- Installation is sensitive to proper brake bleeding
- Recommend DOT 4 brake fluid

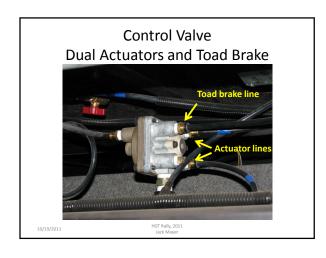
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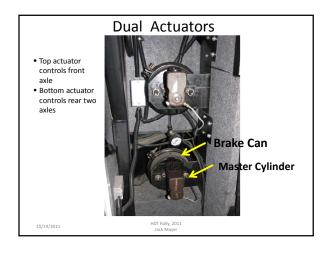














## Gladhand and Coils Mounting

- This can be difficult on a retrofit
- Two methods: through gooseneck, or across "gap"
- Coils mount to trailer and "stay with" trailer. This is a cleaner install than commercial method.
- Location of fittings on truck
  - Together or spread
  - Use of angled fittings
- Protection when not connected

10/19/2011

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