## Fire Safety

**2015 HDT Rally** 

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#### Resources

- Fire Suppression Section: www.jackdanmayer.com
- Mac McCoy's website: <a href="http://www.macthefireguy.com">http://www.macthefireguy.com</a>
- Fire Fight Products: <a href="http://www.firefightproducts.com">http://www.firefightproducts.com</a>
- Fire Command extinguisher:
   <a href="http://www.amazon.com/dp/B00LN6S42G?psc=1">http://www.amazon.com/dp/B00LN6S42G?psc=1</a>

## **RV Fire Statistics**

- Difficult to identify good data –
   National Fire Incident Reporting System (NFIRS) type 136/137
- About 10,000 RV fires per year.
- About 8.9 million RV's on the road (RVIA)
- About HALF of the fires are while parked. (RV Alliance America)
- 70% start in engine compartments.
- 20% are tire or brake fires. And these are usually undetected until too late.
- 25% of RV fires are in the 12-volt electrical system. (National Interstate)



#### Prevention

- Obvious things
  - Don't use cooktop to heat with!
  - Keep portable heaters away from flammables
  - Don't leave things on the stove unattended
  - Don't leave your electric fireplace on unattended

## Prevention

- Maybe not so obvious.....
  - Make sure your shore power cord is undamaged

## **Burned Shore Power Cord**



# Burned Shore Power Cord The "Other" End



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## Prevention

- Maybe not so obvious.....
  - Make sure your shore power cord is undamaged
  - Check battery lug torque during battery maintenance
  - Make SURE you have a catastrophe fuse on inverter/battery line
  - Don't use cheap electric heaters use quality ceramic heaters
  - Properly service your furnace and refrigerator ("out of sight – out of mind")
  - Make sure you have good tires, brakes, bearings

## Prevention

- Maybe not so obvious.....
  - Tighten electrical box, generator, inverter and transfer switch lugs yearly



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## Detection

- Smoke, propane and carbon monoxide detectors need testing – they may not work!
- Always replace detectors after 5 years. Test function does not guarantee proper operation.
- Make sure you use RV approved smoke detectors – they are different than residential ones.

## Detection

- Mac McCoy recommends the dual-sensor, batteryoperated smoke alarm by Kidde, which uses both photoelectric and ionization sensors. This detects smoldering fires better.
- Get a CO detector that has a digital readout.





Get these on Mac's website

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## Detection

- Use tire monitors many fires start from undetected blown tires
- Experts say that in an RV you have 90 seconds before the fire is uncontrollable. You must be able to knock it down fast.

#### **Get OUT of the RV and STAY OUT!!!**

#### Extinguishers

- Extinguisher classes
  - Class A: ordinary combustibles like paper
  - Class B: flammable liquids like gas, oil
  - Class C: electrical
- RVs require class B:C
- Better for all extinguishers to be class A:B:C
- Common RV extinguisher is a dry chemical; a "foam" extinguisher is better (wetting agents)
- Look at ColdFire and FireAde 2000 extinguishers that use advanced suppression agents
- Extinguisher source
  - Mac McCoy <a href="http://www.macthefireguy.com">http://www.macthefireguy.com</a>
  - Amazon but Mac's site is preferred
  - Home Stores sometimes have foam extinguishers

#### Extinguishers

- Have a minimum of four extinguishers
  - Kitchen area
  - Bedroom
  - Outside compartment (unlocked)
  - Truck DOT compliant extinguisher (in truck)
- Maintain your extinguishers; pressure, date, settling
- Must have an advanced extinguisher for tire/brake fires – outside compartment extinguisher (ColdFire, FireAde, etc.)

What If the Neighboring RV Catches Fire?



Spare hose for water-down.

#### Refrigerators

- There are MANY fires
- They are hard to detect before serious damage
- IMO you need automatic extinguishing
- We recommend a halon extinguisher that deploys at 165\* - about \$185
- ColdFire auto-extinguisher would be equally effective

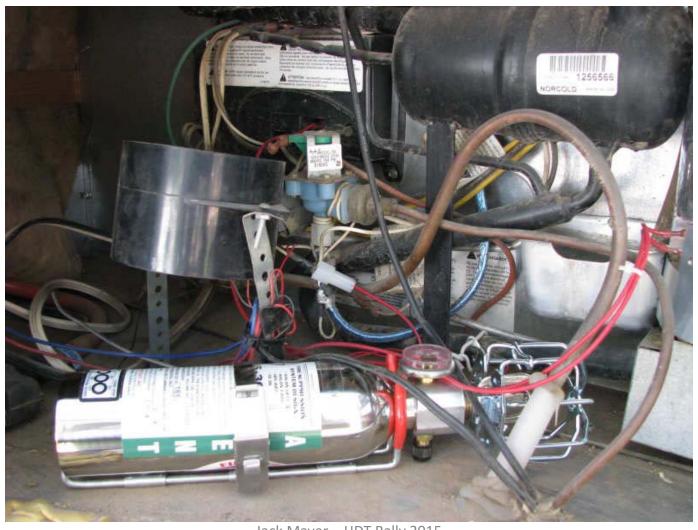


This fire caused \$100,000 of damage to a \$600,000 coach

#### **Consider a residential refrigerator**

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## Halon Extinguisher



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# Halon Extinguisher



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## Other Preparation

- Escape plan and discussion
- Have you opened your bedroom escape window?
- Can you climb out? Can you get to the ground?
- Are you sure of where your extinguishers are?
- If driving, can you "separate" your rig or toad
   FAST? Does your equipment operate easily? Can you act as a team?
- Do you know where you are?

## Fire **Go Bag**

#### Your Safety Net

- Not a "preppers" bag, or wilderness/urban survival bag. Not a 72-hr. bag. Relatively small and specific to Fire.
- Typically kept in bedroom (or in vehicle)
- Important papers in fireproof safe? Copies of drivers license and important papers?
   Scanned and offsite storage in "cloud"?
- Sample Fire Go Bag is <u>here</u>.

## Fire Go Bag What's in Mine?

- First Aid supplies, including trauma pack, eyewash, burn supplies
- Three days of prescription medications. Dog medications.
- Money, Copies (DL, Titles, permits, etc), Flashdrive with backups, logins, credit card info
- Keys
- Basic clothing: 1 change of everything, shoes, light jacket, stocking cap
- Basic tools: flashlight, headlamp, prybar, knife, gloves, space blankets, glasses, dog slip lead
- Food: just some energy bars and two water bottles

# Don't Let This Be YOU! Be Prepared



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